

**Document Title: Procedure for Positive Material Identification (PMI)****1.0 SCOPE**

This procedure covers identification and segregation of ferrous and non-ferrous materials.

**2.0 PERSONNEL**

Personnel shall be familiar with safety rules about radiation.

**3.0 METHOD****EQUIPMENT:**

X-ray fluorescence (XRF) Analyzer. This may be of Bruker, Niton, Oxford, Olympus OR Equivalent make.

**PMI Check****Surface Preparation:**

The surface to be tested should be clean and free of scale, oil, grease, coating, contamination, etc. that could affect the results. In case of Alloy Steels, the part to be tested has to be ground with a regular grit grinding/buffing wheel to remove any surface scaling / coating etc. Other surfaces may be lightly hand polished with Sand Paper to ensure accurate results.

**Setting up the equipment:**

The equipment has to be started and the hardware initialized. Calibrate the instrument with the calibration procedure provided in the software of the instrument. The instrument is now ready for testing.

**Testing:**

Hold the instrument efficiently to cover the full window. Then start the instrument and allow the x-rays for the predetermined integration time. The display unit displays the (grade) quality of the material and also the % range of the desired material. Due to the inherent accuracy limitations, the machine may be allowed tolerance of 10% over and under the Material Specification requirements. If material still does not fall in the required grade, then the material is 'rejected'. Mark the rejected material with a cross using a marker pen. The accepted materials may be marked with "PMI OK". Reports are generated where required.

Check the instrument battery. If battery charge is below 20%, then recharge the battery. The PMI Machine shall be checked at least once a year or after any damage and/or repair.

**SAFETY:**

All required safety precautions shall be ensured (Safety Shoes, Safety Helmet, Safety Gloves, Safety Goggles, etc). Ensure X-rays do not come directly in contact with any body part.

**4.0 RESPONSIBILITY**

This procedure is the responsibility of the PMI Machine Operator and QC Engineer.

**5.0 REFERENCES**

Machine Manufacturer's Manual

ASTM E 1476

Material Standards ASME, ASTM, IS, DIN, EN, etc



